

Syllabus for Entrance Examination Ph.D and URS for the Session 2016-17

UGC NET Law Paper II :

1. Constitutional Law of India :

- J Preamble
- J Fundamental Rights and Duties.
- J Directive Principles of State Policy.
- J Judiciary
- J Executive
- J Union State Legislative Relations.
- J Emergency Provisions
- J Amendment of the Constitution.
- J Writ Jurisdiction

2. Legal Theory :

- J Nature and Sources of Law.
- J Positivism, Natural. Law Theory, Sociological Jurisprudence.
- J Theories of Punishment.
- J Rights and Duties.
- J Concepts of Possession and Ownership.

3. Public International Law :

- J Nature of International Law and its relationship with Municipal Law.
- J Sources of International Law.
- J Recognition of States and Governments.
- J United Nations
- J Settlement of International Disputes.
- J Human Rights

4. Family Law :

- J Concepts in Family Law.
- J Sources of Family Law in India.
- J Marriage and Dissolution of Marriage.

5. Law of Contracts : General Principles

- J Essentials of a valid contract.
- J Offer, acceptance and consideration.
- J **Capacity to Contract** : Minor's contract.
- J **Elements vitiating contract** : Mistake, fraud, misrepresentation, public policy, coercion, undue influence, frustration of contract.
- J **Remedies for breach of contract** : Damages.

6. Law of Torts :

- J Foundation of Tortious Liability.
- J General Defences to an action of Tort.
- J Vicarious Liability
- J Remoteness of Damages.
- J Contributory Negligence
- J Absolute and Strict Liability.

7. Law of Crimes : General Principles

- J Nature and Definition of Offence.
- J General Exceptions
- J Common Intention and Common Object.
- J Criminal Attempt, Conspiracy and Abetment.
- J Offences against Women.

8. Labour Law :

- J **Concepts** : Industry, Industrial Dispute and Workman.
- J **Trade Unions** : Rights and Immunities of Registered Trade Union; Registration and its advantages.
- J Methods for Settlement of Industrial Disputes under Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
- J Strike and Lockout as Instruments of Collective Bargaining.
- J Retrenchment, Lay – off and Closures.

Unil-I

- J Essential Features of Indian Constitution.
- J Distribution of Legislative Powers between Union and States.
- J Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy.
- J Judiciary
- J Parliament and State Legislatures
- J Amending Process of the Constitution.

-] Role of Election Commission in Democratic Process.

Unit – II :

-] Nature, Scope and Importance of Administrative Law.
-] Principles of Natural Justice.
-] Administrative Discretion and its control.
-] Judicial Review of Administrative Action-Writ Jurisdiction.
-] Lokpal and Lokayukta.

Unit – III :

-] Nature and Sources of Law.
-] **Legal Concepts** : Right, Duty, Ownership, Possession and Person
-] **Judicial Process** : Application of Doctrine of Precedent of India.
-] Judicial Contribution in Bringing Social Changes.
-] Law and Morality.

Unit – IV :

-] General Principles of Criminal Law-meaning, nature, essentials and stages of offence.
-] Joint Liability; Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy.
-] Offences against Human Body.
-] Offences against Property.
-] Defamation

Unit – V :

-] **Environmental Pollution** : Meaning of Environment and Environmental Pollution; Kinds of Pollution.
-] Legislative Measures for Prevention and Control of Environmental Pollution in India – Air and Water Pollution and General Protection of Environment.
-] International Development for protection of Environmental Pollution.
-] **Remedies for Environmental Protection** : Civil, Criminal and Constitutional.
-] Importance of Forest and Wildlife in protecting environment.
-] Environmental impact assessment and control of Hazardous wastes.

Unit – VI :

-] Nature of International Law and its sources.

- J Concept of sovereignty and its relevance today.
- J Recognition of State and Governments.
- J Extradition, Asylum, Nationality and Status of Refugees.
- J International Court of Justice.
- J UNO and its organs.
- J Global Trade Regime under International Law.

Unit – VII :

- J Marriage
- J Divorce
- J Adoption and Guardianship
- J Maintenance
- J Matrimonial Remedies
- J Uniform Civil Code

Unit – VIII :

- J Concept and Development of Human Rights.
- J Contribution of United Nations in the development and implementation of Human Rights.
- J **Implementation of Human Rights in India** : Role of National Human Rights Commission.
- J **Protection of Marginalised Groups** : Women, Children, Minorities and Refugees.

Unit – IX :

- J Nature and definition of Tort.
- J General Principles of Tortious Liability.
- J **Specific Torts** : Negligence, Nuisance and Defamation.
- J **Absolute Liability** : Emerging trends in India.
- J **Consumer Protection** : Evolution of Consumer Rights and Redressal of Consumer Grievances.

Unit – X :

- J **Partnership Act** : Nature and essentials of partnership mutual rights and liabilities of partners, advantages of registration of firms.
- J Sales of Goods Act.
- J Negotiable Instruments Act.
- J **Company Law** : Role